

502012

Key to 1:15b

Short Answer

1. higher initial cash flow^(CF), lower interest rate^(r), higher growth rate^(g),
+8/14/12/11 higher number of cash flows^(N)

2. higher standard deviations for Toyota and/or Apple

+8/14/13 higher weight on riskier stock (lower on lower risk)

- higher correlation (or covariance)

3. More of firm's safest cash flows go to bondholders
+8/14/13 (less goes to SH).

4. lower stock price^(S), higher strike price^(K), higher time to expiration^(T), higher standard deviation^(σ)

+8/14/12/11

5. Reduce cash flow at initial investment

Increase cash flow over the life of the asset (as depreciated)

+8/15/12

Increase cash flow at end (due to possible salvage value)