

SU 2012

Key to 9:45a

Short Answer

- +8/14/12/11
1. lower initial cash flow ^(CF), lower interest rate ^(r), lower growth rate ^(g), lower number of cash flows ^(N)
- +8/14/13
2. lower standard deviations for Toyota and/or Apple, lower weight on riskier stock ^(higher weight on less risky), lower correlation (or covariance)
- +8/14/13
3. higher expected corporate tax rate ^{($E(T_c)$)}, higher tax rate on equity income ^(T_e), lower tax rate on interest income ^(T_i)
- +8/14/12/11
4. lower stock price ^(S), higher strike price ^(K), higher time to expiration ^(T), higher standard deviation ^(σ)
- +8/14/12/11
5. Income: lower early in life, higher later in life
CF: higher early in life, lower later in life