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Use the following information to answer Short Answers 1 and 2 below.
Assume that the risk-free interest rate equals $2 \%$, that DeadBerry's current stock price is $\$ 8.50$ per share, and that there is a $70 \%$ chance that DeadBerry's stock price will fall by $\$ 1.50$ per share one year from today and a $30 \%$ chance that DeadBerry's stock will rise by $\$ 2.50$ per share one year from today.

Short Answer 1 ( $\mathbf{1 5}$ points): Calculate the value of a call with a $\$ 9$ strike price.

Short Answer 2 ( $\mathbf{1 5}$ points): Given your answer above, what portfolio of stocks and bond would be equivalent to the call?

Problem (75 points): Twit Inc (a service that sends one-word posts out to subscribers) has debt that matures for \$30 million four years from today.
a. Sketch a graph that shows the possible payoffs on Twit's debt and the specific payoffs on the firm's debt if the firm's assets are worth $\$ 20$ and $\$ 36$ million four years from today.
b. On a separate graph show how the payoff structure of the bonds can be duplicated with a position in risk-free bonds and options. Show the specific payoffs on the individual assets and portfolio if Twit's assets are worth $\$ 20$ and $\$ 36$ million four years from today. Be sure to clearly label everything.
c. Based only on what drives option prices, briefly discuss how the value of a firm's stock and bonds would change if the firm's assets suddenly become less volatile.

## Wall Street Journal Questions are on the back of this page.

