

Short Answer 1 (15 points): What would you use for S when calculating the beta of a call on OneExchange Inc that expires five months from today? Be specific.

(market value) of (stock) +8/+7

Short Answer 2 (15 points): What rate would you use when calculating PV(K) when determining the value of being able to abandon a project over the next three years if the project's cash flows end up being lower than expected? Be specific.

(3-year) risk-free rate +8/+7

Problem (75 points): The beta of 3Million Products' equity is 1.3. Use the following information to set up the calculations needed to determine the beta of 3Million Products' assets and debt. Note: If you are solving for something other than the left-hand side of the equation, state what you are solving for.

Book values: equity = \$15 million, debt = \$8 million

Market values: equity = \$35 million, debt = \$6.5 million.

Promised payments on bonds: no coupons, but the bonds mature for \$10 million five years from today

Annual returns on Treasury securities by maturity: 1-year = 0.15%, 2-year = 0.28%, 3-year = 0.59%, 4-year = 0.99%, 5-year = 1.25%, 10-year = 2.53%, 20-year = 3.51%, 30-year = 3.77%.

Return on bonds with the same credit rating as 3Million Products: 1-year = 5%, 2-year = 6%, 5-year = 9%, 10-year = 10%, 20-year = 12%, 30-year = 15%.

Standard deviation of returns on: equity = 39%, debt = 9%

Wall Street Journal Questions are on the back of this page.

$$+4 \left( \beta_D = \frac{1.3}{\Delta \left( 1 + \frac{6.5}{35} \right)} \right) \textcircled{17}$$

$$+4 \left( \Delta = N(d_1) \Rightarrow \text{look up on table or using Excel (same for } N(d_2)) \right) \textcircled{5}$$

$$+4 \left( d_1 = \frac{\ln \left( \frac{A}{PV(K)} \right)}{\sigma \sqrt{5+1}} + \frac{\sigma \sqrt{5+1}}{2} \right) \textcircled{6}$$

$$A = \frac{10}{1.0125^5} \textcircled{6}$$

$$+4 \left( PV(K) = \frac{10}{(1.0125)^5} \right) \textcircled{18}$$

$$+4 \left( 35 = A N(d_1) - PV(K) N(d_2) \right) \textcircled{4}$$

$$+4 \left( d_2 = d_1 - \sigma \sqrt{5+2} \right) \textcircled{6}$$

$$+4 \left( \beta_D = (1 - \Delta) \frac{A}{6.5} \beta_U \right) \textcircled{7}$$

+6 solve for  $\sigma$  that makes hold  $\textcircled{6}$