

Use the following information to answer Short Answers 1 and 2 below.

Assume that the risk-free interest rate equals 2%, that DeadBerry's current stock price is \$8.50 per share, and that there is a 70% chance that DeadBerry's stock price will fall by \$1.50 per share one year from today and a 30% chance that DeadBerry's stock will rise by \$2.50 per share one year from today.

Short Answer 1 (15 points): Calculate the value of a call with a \$9 strike price.

$$\Delta = \frac{2-0}{11-7} = +0.5; \beta = \frac{0 - (-1.5)(7)}{1.02} = -3.4314; C = 0.850(5) - 3.4314 = 0.8186$$

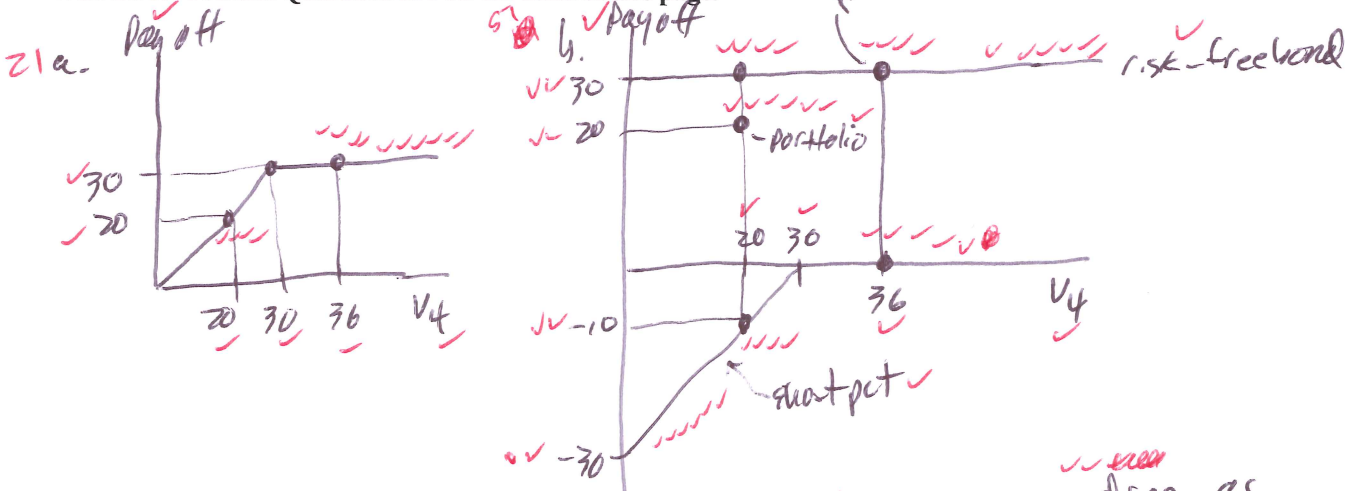
Short Answer 2 (15 points): Given your answer above, what portfolio of stocks and bond would be equivalent to the call?

$+3/4 + 1/4$ Buy 0.5 shares + short sell 3.4314 of risk-free bonds

Problem (75 points): Twit Inc (a service that sends one-word posts out to subscribers) has debt that matures for \$30 million four years from today.

- Sketch a graph that shows the possible payoffs on Twit's debt and the specific payoffs on the firm's debt if the firm's assets are worth \$20 and \$36 million four years from today.
- On a separate graph show how the payoff structure of the bonds can be duplicated with a position in risk-free bonds and options. Show the specific payoffs on the individual assets and portfolio if Twit's assets are worth \$20 and \$36 million four years from today. Be sure to clearly label everything.
- Based only on what drives option prices, briefly discuss how the value of a firm's stock and bonds would change if the firm's assets suddenly become less volatile.

Wall Street Journal Questions are on the back of this page.



16 C, stock falls since (stock is a call) and (call values drop as volatility drops)

(bonds rise) since (equals risk-free bond less a put)
 \Rightarrow put value drops as volatility of underlying asset drops
 \Rightarrow subtracting smaller # from value of risk-free bond

Score = 75 x $\frac{\text{checks}}{88}$