## Chapter 3: Additional Problems

1. Given the prices below, calculate your maximum arbitrage profit on White Orchard Inc.'s stock. Be sure to identify your trades.

> New York Stock Exchange BATS Exchange

| $\begin{array}{r} \text { Bid } \\ \text { Price } \end{array}$ | Ask |  |  | Bid |  | Ask |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Shares | Price | Shares | Price | Shares | Price | Shares |
| 62.75 | 100 | 63.15 | 700 | 61 | 500 | 62.25 | 300 |

2. Assume the risk-free interest rate equals $5 \%$ and that the price of a risk-free bond that matures one year from today for $\$ 1000$ equals $\$ 950$. What transactions today and a year from today will generate an arbitrage profit? What is your arbitrage profit? What changes if the price of the bond equals $\$ 940$ ? What about if the price of the bond equals $\$ 960$ ? Note: Use $\$ 950$ as your initial price when checking your spreadsheet.
3. Assume that risk-free bonds earn a return of $3.5 \%$ and that an investment today of $\$ 1000$ in the market index fund will pay off either $\$ 1200$ (strong economy) or $\$ 850$ (weak economy) one year from today. Assume also that an investment of $\$ 720$ today in SFNY Inc. will pay off either $\$ 925$ (strong) or $\$ 575$ (weak) on year from today. List all transactions or events and the resulting cash flows both today and one year from today that would generate an arbitrage profit today. Note: Feel free to create a table to answer this question.
4. Given the following information, set up a table that shows the arbitrage profit that it is possible to earn today. Show also that the conditions of arbitrage are met regardless of the state of the economy in both years. On a pershare basis, the ETF owns one share of Eli Lilly and two shares of Sysco. It also owns one-year Treasuries that mature for $\$ 100$ and has short-sold two-year Treasuries that mature for $\$ 300$. The ETF will distribute all cash flows from the securities it owns. Note: Use "+" for inflows and "-" for outflows.

|  | Payments in one <br> year if economy is | Payments in two <br> Sears if economy is |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\frac{\text { Security }}{\text { Eli Lilly }}$ | $\frac{\text { Price }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { Weak }}{}$ | $\underline{\text { Strong }}$ | $\frac{\text { Weak }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { Strong }}{}$ |
| Sysco | $\$ 360$ | $\$ 150$ | $\$ 200$ | $\$ 300$ | $\$ 500$ |
| ETF | $\$ 1050$ | $\$ 450$ | $\$ 150$ | $\$ 600$ | $\$ 200$ |
| 1-Yr Treasury | $\$ 99$ | $\$ 100$ | $\$ 100$ | $\$ 400$ | $\$ 1000$ |
| 2-Yr Treasury | $\$ 96$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\$ 100$ | $\$ 100$ |

